



# SESAR Showcase

A Conference & Exhibition of SESAR 1 Results

Amsterdam, 14-16 June 2016





# Electronic visibility via ADS-B for small aircraft

John Korna, NATS

# The SESAR General Aviation challenge

SESAR is predominantly aimed at scheduled commercial air traffic and €100M+ airframes

How is SESAR relevant for pilots and operators of smaller aircraft?

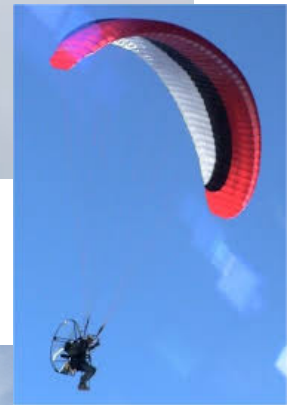
What about the private pilot?



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# General Aviation



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# Project EVA: objectives

Enhancement of flight safety through improved mutual visibility of General Aviation Traffic, and Air Traffic Services, demonstrating or putting in place:

- Improved Air-Air situational awareness via traffic prompts
- Interoperability of 1090MHz ADS-B devices A/A and A/G
- Seeking & supporting development of appropriate enabling regulatory instruments



# Project EVA: structure

Regulatory engagement and development

50 flights in UK and German Class-G airspace:

- ADS-B devices
  - Singly, Pairs of same device type, ADS-B target of opportunity
- Multi-device
  - Mix of 1090MHz device encounters + opportunity ADS-B
  - 1090MHz and proprietary devices + opportunity ADS-B

Ground detection and operational use of low integrity ADS-B

Communication & Education, Education, Education

**NATS**



**f.u.n.k.e.**  
AVIONICS GMBH

**TRIG**



With valued additional  
assistance from:



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# Electronic Visibility

Electronically transmit own ship position and receive positions of other traffic so as to:

- Alert the pilot to nearby aircraft when operating under Visual Flight Rules and so;
- Improve the distance and probability that other aircraft are visually acquired, enabling;
- Timely assessment and if necessary, execution of avoidance manoeuvre(s), in accordance with the Rules of the Air.

**Works best when everyone participates and are interoperable!**



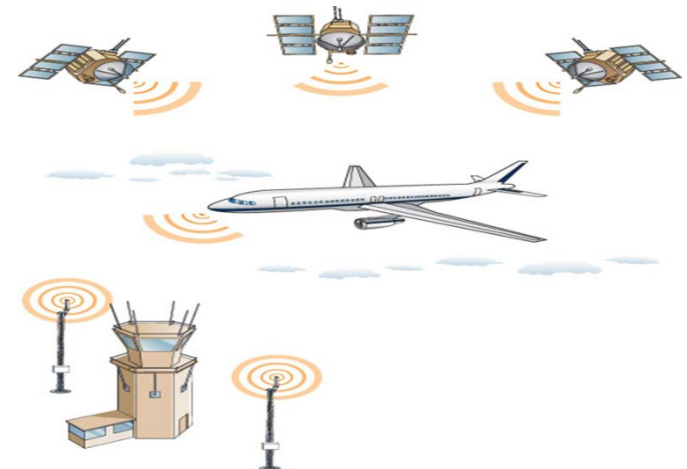
# What is ADS-B?

**Automatic** – Requires no pilot or external activity to produce data reports

**Dependent** – Depends on accurate inputs from the aircraft's navigation system(s)

**Surveillance** – Provides aircraft ID, position, altitude, velocity, and other data to other users

**Broadcast** – Information is continually broadcast, and receivable by equipped ground stations and aircraft within range



# See and Avoid



Pilots visually acquire and avoid other traffic by:

- Looking out of the window,
- Monitoring radio traffic information services where available, or
- Luck

# This is the aircraft you are looking for!



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# So...

Did you spot anything?

In your estimate, how far away was it?



**Look out the window they say...**



# See, BE SEEN and Avoid



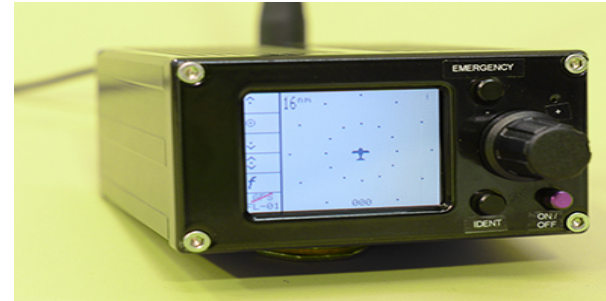
Pilots visually acquire other traffic by:

- Receipt of an electronically sourced prompt as to location and relative direction of other aircraft,
- Monitoring radio traffic information services,
- Look out of the window
- Look out of the window as prompted by a device,
- Luck

# Demonstration ADS-B products

## LPAT

- Low-Power ADS-B Transceiver
- No interrogation functionality
- ADS-B In and Out
- Portable equipment
- NATS specified, FUNKE built



## TABS (& TSAA)

- TABS specification developed by FAA
- TABS directly interoperable with TCAS
- TSAA spec for ADS-B IN led by FAA with European involvement
- Installed equipment
- Developed by Trig avionics



Existing Mode-S transponders coupled to non-certified GPS sources

Proprietary Devices: FLARM™ family & PilotAware



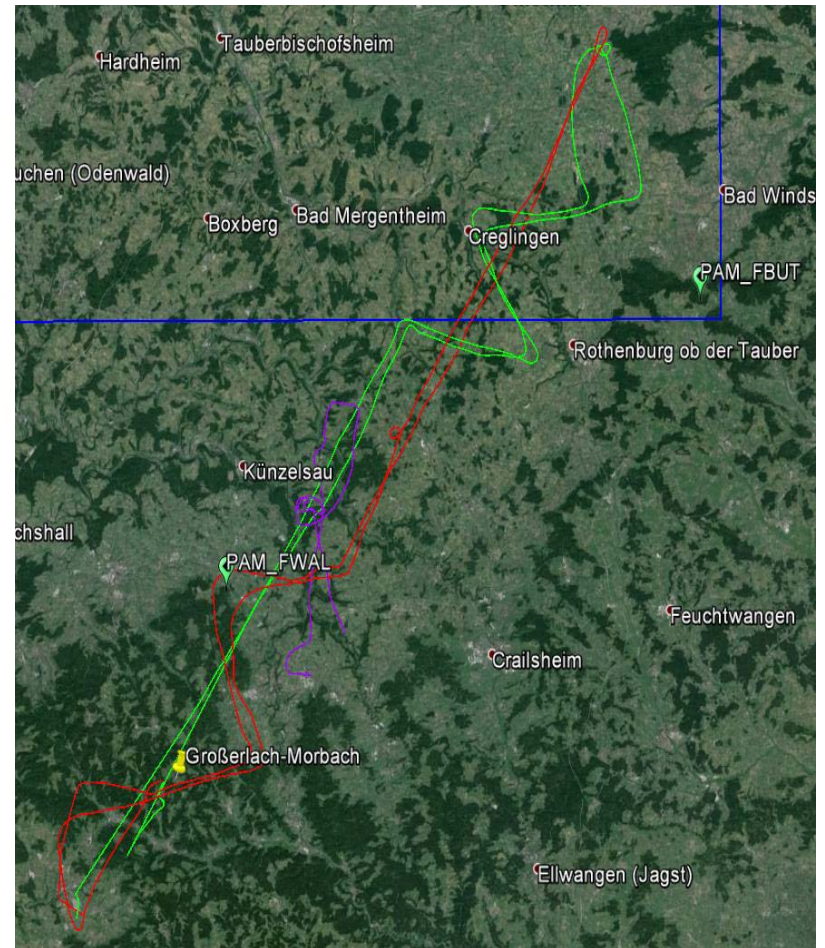
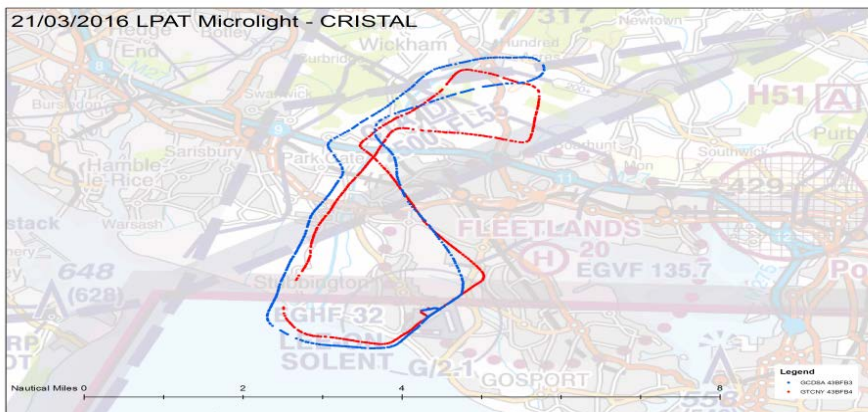
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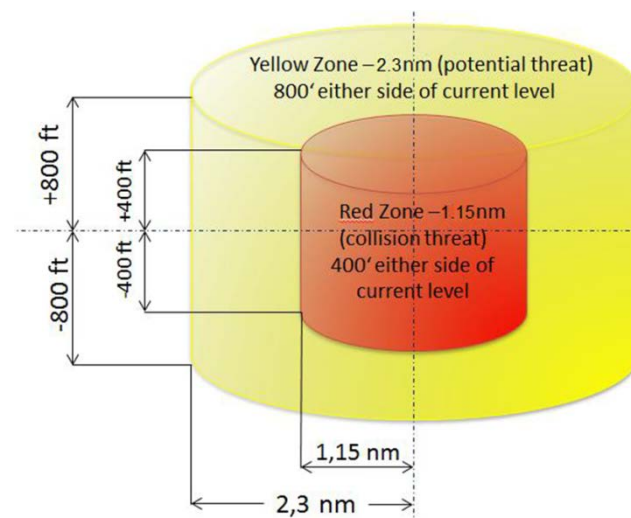
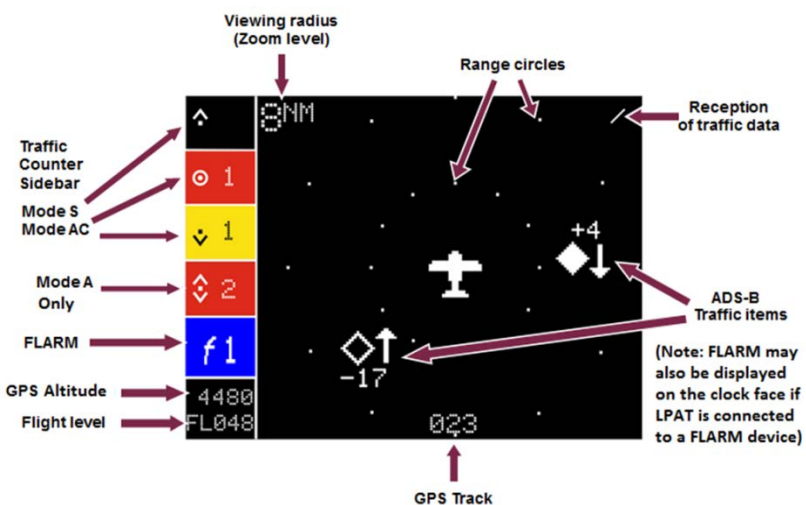
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# Example Flight Profiles





# OTW view of an LPAT Encounter



THREE  
O'CLOCK

# Outcomes



Improved Situational Awareness

Technologies work

- Air to Air
- Air to Ground
- Together

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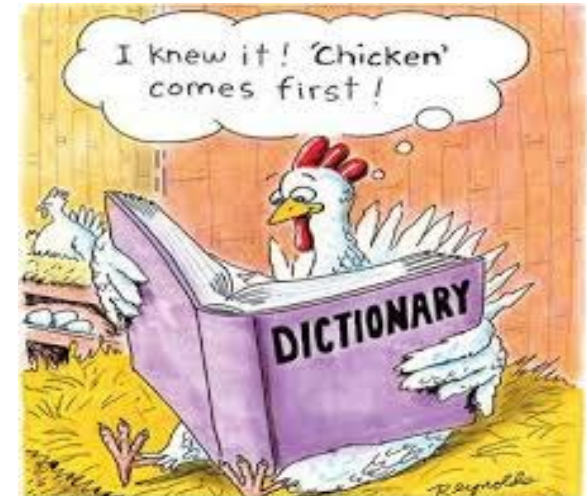
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UK approval standard imminent for portable units, CAP-1391

Pilot display needs differ

Risk: Pilot look-out becomes dependent on technology prompt



Who equips first?

- Aircraft – You? Me?
- Ground/Aerodromes

What's in it for me:

- Reduced MAC risk
- Ground app's, may be a barrier to infringement sanctions by regulator

# What next?

NATS plans to exploit outcomes through localised programme of deployment, exploitation and further work

- Expand Pilot cohort experience of ADS-B benefits
- Demonstration of Class G ATS barriers and benefits
- ANSP applications for low integrity ADS-B in TMA

Continued stakeholder engagement to facilitate the wider adoption and exploitation of VFR ADS-B products

RPAS (re-)use case for ADS-B suitable products in support of airspace integration studies



# Summary

Large scale demonstration of appropriate, lower cost capabilities for VFR General Aviation to enhance safety

Enhance aviation safety inside and outside controlled airspace for all stakeholders

## See, BE SEEN, And Avoid



# Thank you for your attention



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# 4D Trajectory Exchange using SatCom Iris Precursor

Patrick LELIEVRE

Head of ATM Development  
at Airbus

# 4D Trajectory Based Operations



## ATM transformation

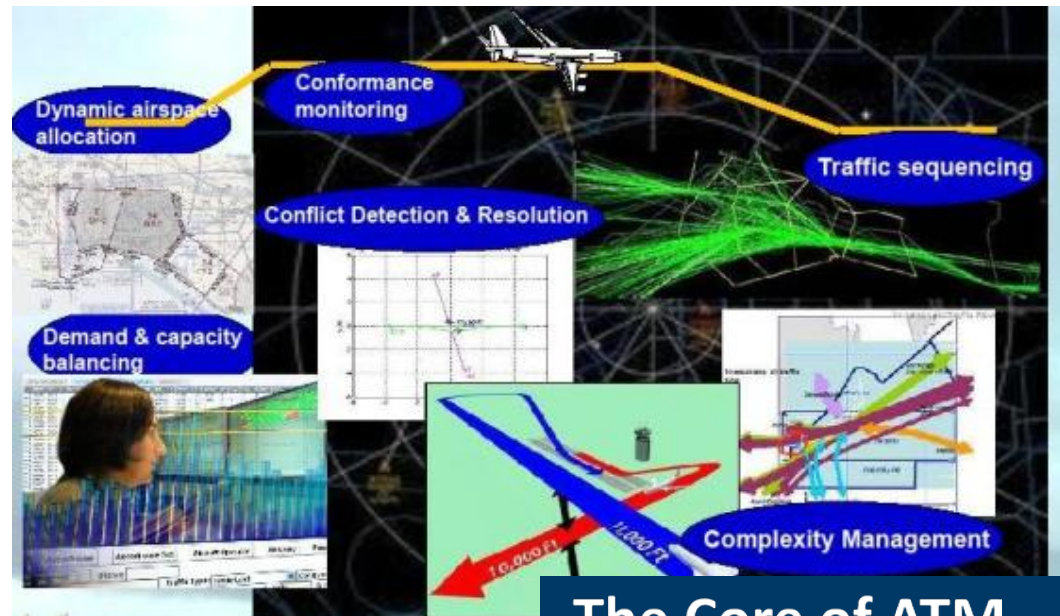
**Today**, ATC is based on the knowledge of where the aircraft is and is planned to go. **Tomorrow**, ATC will be improved with the accurate knowledge of where the aircraft will be

## Airborne 4D predictions

The FMS provides **trajectory predictions**, enhanced with **altitude and time estimates** that the aircraft will fly

## Game changer for ATM

From A/C Models to **real A/C 4D trajectory** ... For increased **predictability** in ATC / ATM tools



**The Core of ATM Transformation**

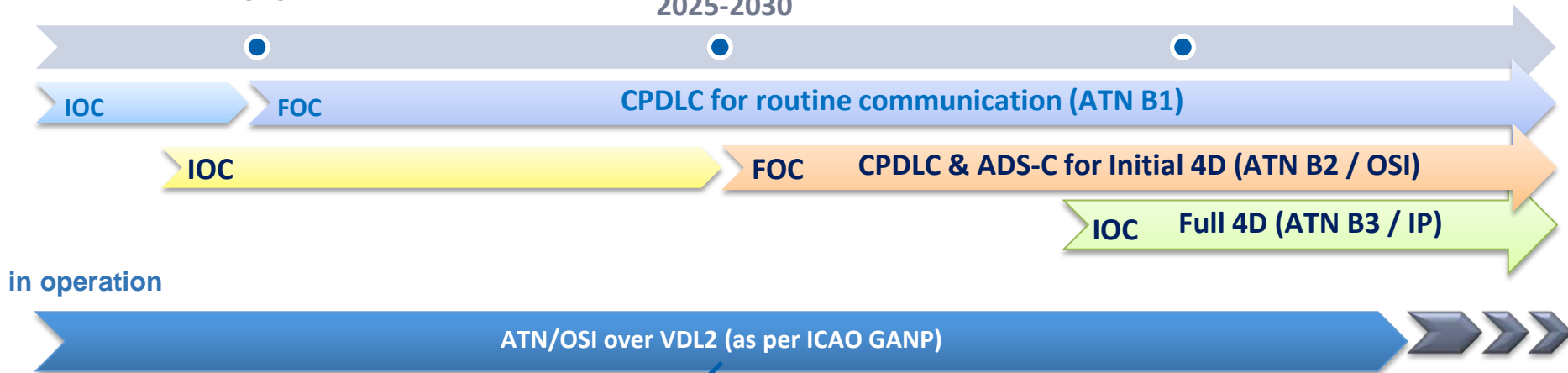
# European communication context



Short-term  
2020

Mid-term  
2025-2030

Long-term  
2030+



VDL2 performance issues

Under analysis  
ELSA project

VDL2 capacity issue

Exhaustion suspected from 2025  
→ consider additional means as a complement to VDL2

Develop additional data communications means over ATN/OSI

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# European communication context

## Satellite Communications

Has revolutionised ATM in oceanic / remote airspace leading to improved aircraft routing and substantial fuel savings.

## Additional bandwidth

Iris Precursor can provide additional bandwidth for continental operations currently operating VHF datalink

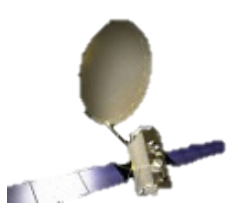
## Iris precursor

Will enable SATCOM to meet the stringent safety, security and performance requirements for safety critical ATM functions in dense continental airspace

An opportunity for  
4D Trajectory  
Management

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# The SESAR way forward



**SESAR 15.02.05**

—

Demonstrate integration and use of ATN/OSI-based Air Traffic Services over Satcom using Swift Broadband network and associated performances into an operational Datalink ATM



**i4D demo in Lab  
environment at Airbus and  
MUAC**



**ATN/OSI over SBB  
performance assessment  
(Flight Trial)**



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# Working together



ESA Iris Precursor

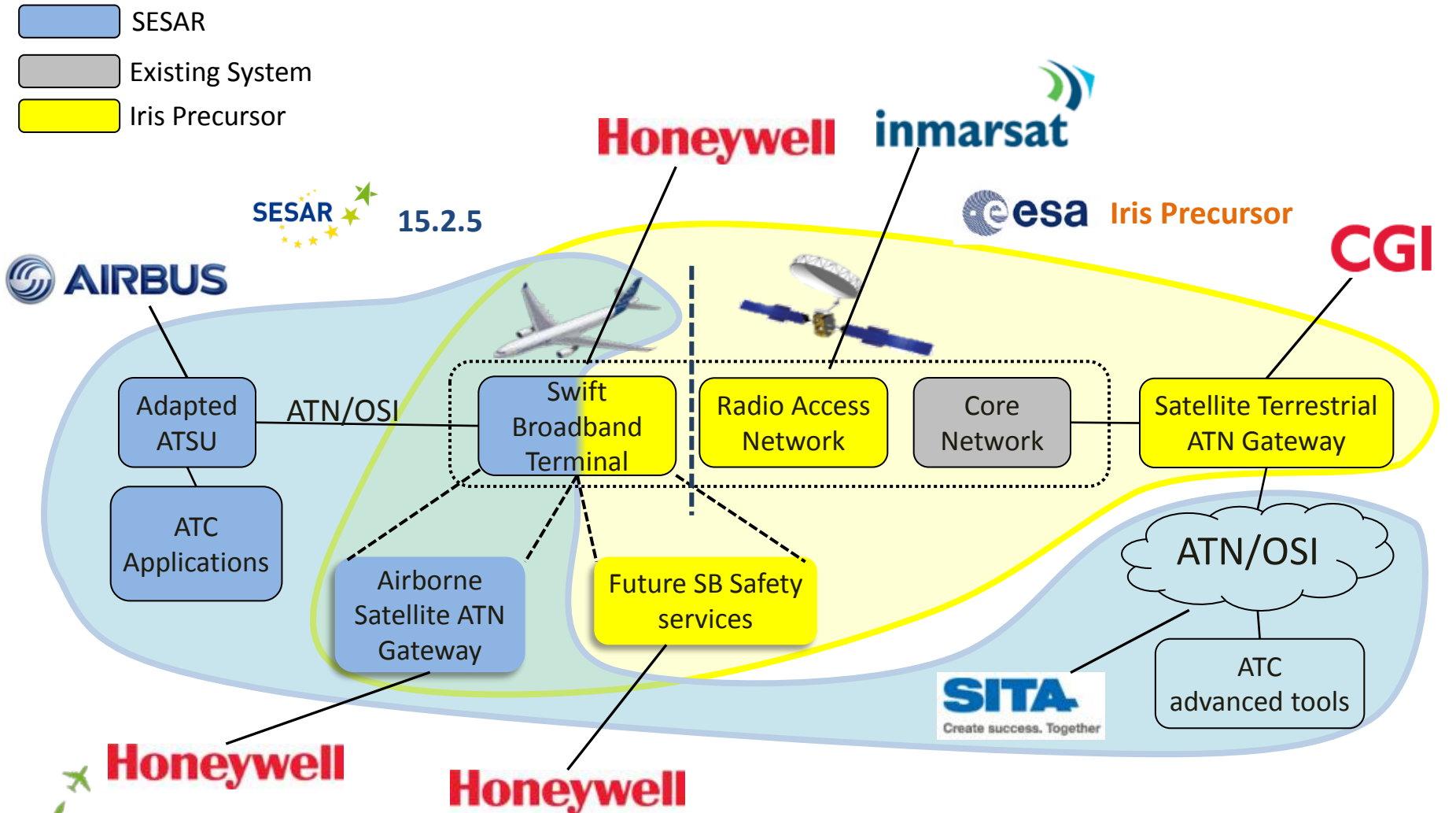
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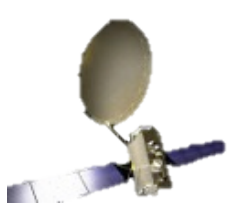


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# Working together





# Demo in lab environment



## Airbus Integration test bench



Real ATN network over  
SATCOM, CPDLC & ADS-C



## Air Traffic Controller & AMAN



ANSP

A320  
initial 4D  
FMS  
bench

Initial 4D  
Datalink  
Computer  
Integration  
testing

ARINC 741  
SATCOM  
A330  
bench



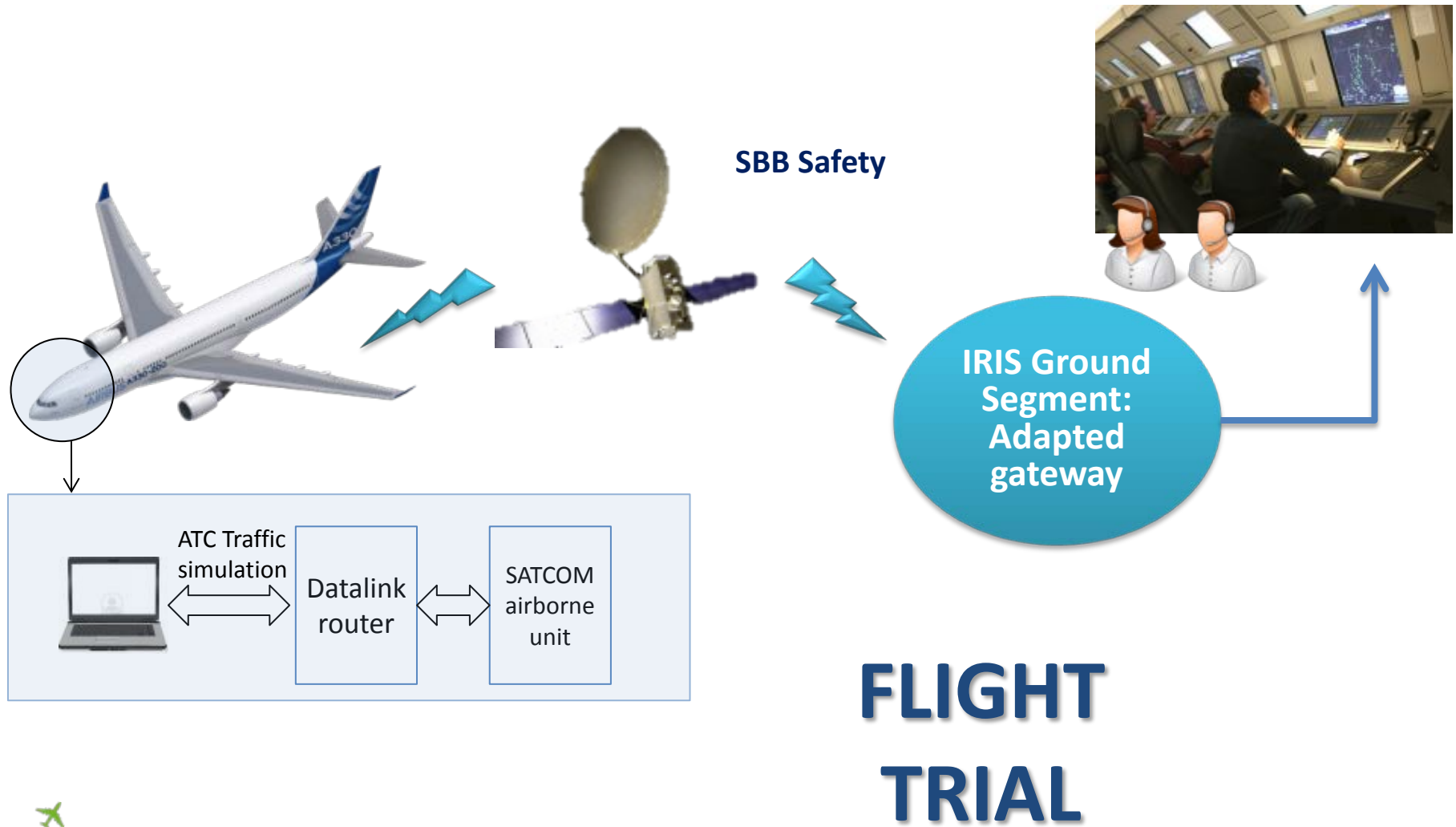
- Exchange of aircraft data in a real environment
- Operational tests with real i4D exchanges
- Communication with ATC center

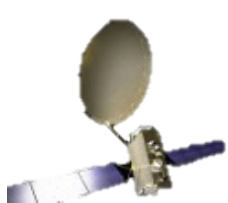


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# ATN/OSI over SBB performance assessment

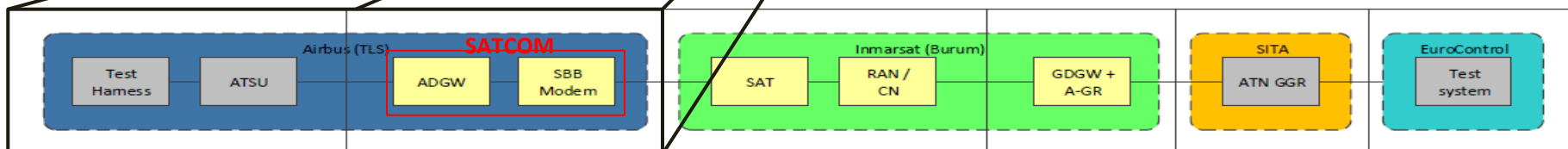




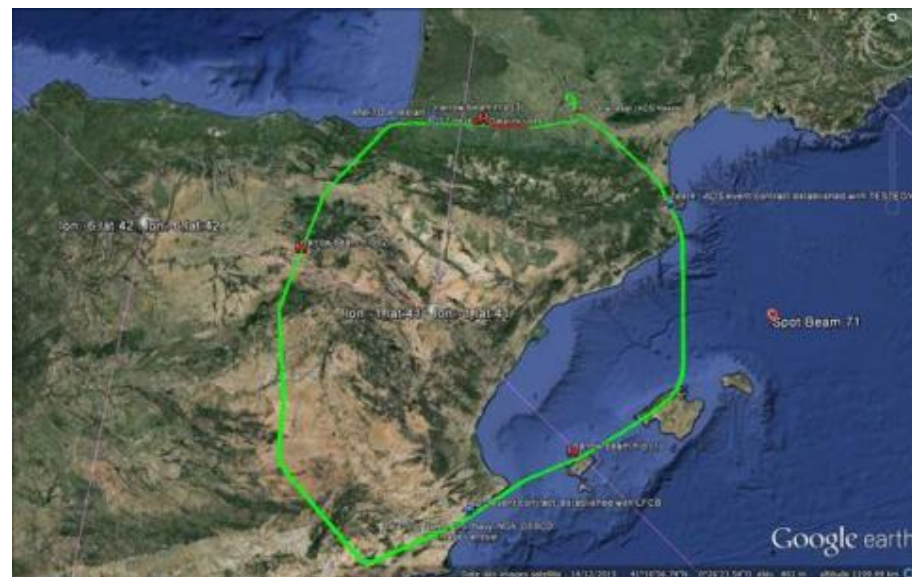
# Flight tests outcomes



- 2 hours ADS-C
- EPP report sent every 20 seconds
- Various CPDLC exchanges



- Spot beam handover transparent
- Continuous Service
- 5-7 seconds for ADS-C downlink
- Less than 2 seconds for CPDLC downlink



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# Main project achievements

## CPDLC performance

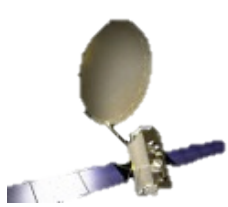
- Less than 2 seconds
- Compliant with standards
- Comparable to VHF Mode 2

## Maturity

- V3 / TRL6
- single aircraft

## ADS-C performance

- 5-7 seconds
- largely below standards



# What does it mean for the ATM community



## MUAC

—

Took us by surprise  
Real future for SATCOM  
The sooner the better!

## Inmarsat

—

Joining forces to improve  
European ATM efficiency



## NATS

—

Viable complementary Datalink  
Multilink capability key in the next 15-20 years  
ATC future systems to rely heavily on this  
Currently being designed into future platforms



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# Towards Iris deployment



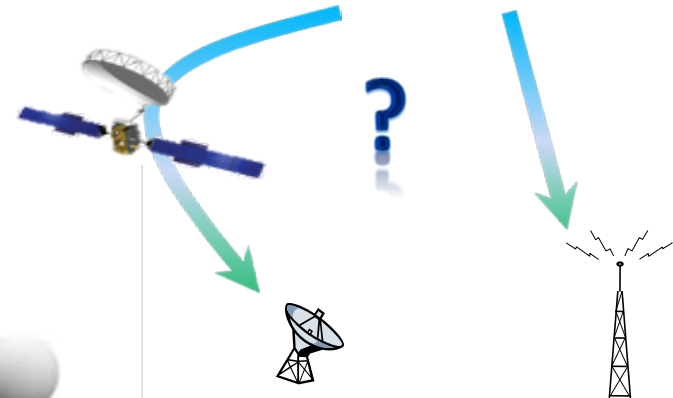
**Business and Service  
Delivery Models  
Deployment  
Scenarios**



**Very Large  
Demonstrations**



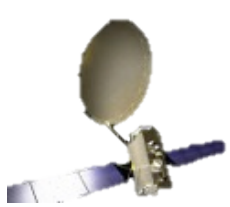
**Strong  
collaboration  
with ESA**



**Multilink operation in  
European Airspace  
context**



**Funding to deploy  
SATCOM services**



# Conclusion



## ATM Transformation

- **Trajectory sharing** is the core of ATM transformation

## Collaboration

- **ESA and SESAR** collaboration has become a must

**Thank You !**

## SATCOM for ATM

- **Safety Critical ATM functions**  
**Additional bandwidth**

## Towards the future

- **Potential to be operational quickly**



# Thank you for your attention

More information:

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